Exploring Cell Communication

Learn Genetics Website Activity

Part A. Fight or Flight Response (Video Animation)

- http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/cells/cellcom/
- Watch this video.



Part B. How Cells Communicate During Fight or Flight

http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/cells/fight_flight/

- 1. What part of the brain initiates the fight-or-flight signal?
- 2. What gland receives the signal from the brain? What hormone is released by this gland?
- 3. List 3 effects when cortisol is released into the bloodstream.
- 4. How do signaling molecules provide a boost of energy?
- 5. What are the effects of epinephrine on:
 - a. the lungs?
 - b. the heart?
 - c. muscle cells?



Part C. Dropping Signals

http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/cells/signals/

Cell Responses to Different Signals

| Type of Cell | Signal | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|---------|--|
| | Light | Nitric Oxide | Cytokine/ Growth Factor | Hormone | |
| Photoreceptor | | | | | |
| Leaf Parenchyma | | | | | |
| Muscle | | | | | |
| Cancer | | | | | |
| Fibroblast | | | | | |



Part D. When Cell Communication Goes Wrong http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/cells/badcom/

| Disease | Normal Signal (What normally happens?) | Abnormal Signal (What goes wrong?) | Consequences |
|--------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Type I Diabetes | | | |
| Multiple Sclerosis | | | |
| Type II Diabetes | | | |
| Stroke | | | |
| Cancer | | | |
| Asthma | | | |